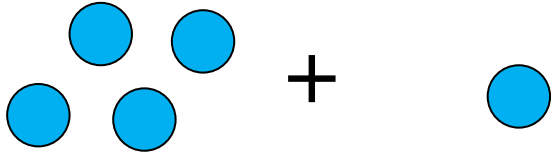
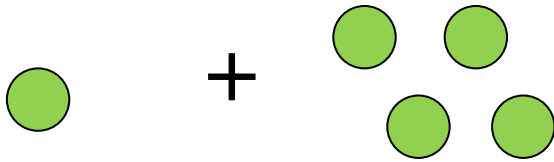


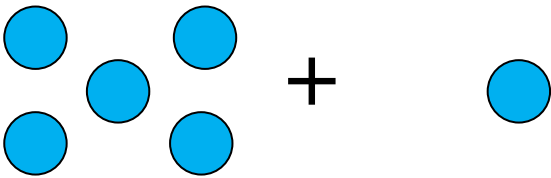
Answers



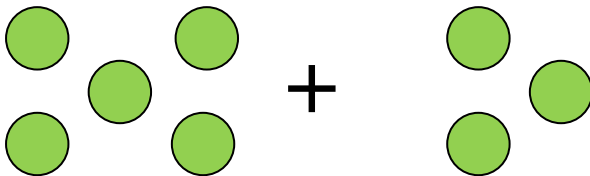
$$4 + 1 = 5$$



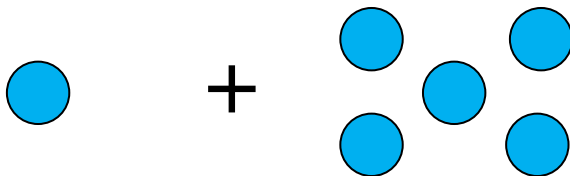
$$1 + 4 = 5$$



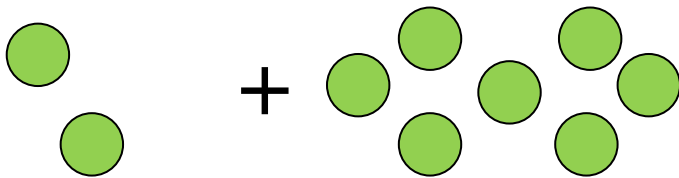
$$5 + 1 = 6$$



$$5 + 3 = 8$$



$$1 + 5 = 6$$



$$2 + 7 = 9$$